

1. The Moon is visible to us because it_____.

- a. reflects light from Sun
- b. reflects light from Earth
- c. produces light through fusion
- d. produces light through combustion

2. What is the correct alignment during a lunar eclipse?

- a. Sun, Moon, Earth
- b. Moon, Sun, Earth
- c. Sun, Earth, Moon
- d. Earth, Sun, Moon

3. Identify the moon phase in the picture.



- a. third quarter
- b. first quarter
- c. full moon
- d. new moon

4. The direct transfer of heat from one substance to another substance that is touching is referred to as_____.

- a. convection
- b. convection currents
- c. radiation
- d. conduction

5. Which of the following is the transfer of heat by the movement of a fluid?

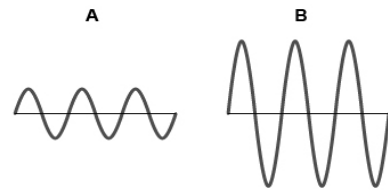
- a. radiation
- b. infrared
- c. conduction
- d. convection

6. Which of the following is an example of refraction?

- a. Glass filled with water
- b. A periscope
- c. A mirror
- d. Microscope

7.

Two waves are shown.



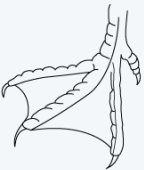

Which statement best classifies A and B?

- a. A and B are both transverse waves.
- b. A and B are both longitudinal waves.
- c. A is a transverse wave and B is a longitudinal wave.
- d. A is a longitudinal wave and B is a transverse wave,

8. The movement of electric charges is _____.

- a. sound energy
- b. open circuit
- c. light energy
- d. electric energy

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9. Electricity is the flow of _____.
a. **electrons**
b. protons
c. neutrons
d. electrolysis
10. A material that can work as a conductor or as an insulator is known as a(n)_____.
a. electromagnet
b. insductor
c. consulator
d. **semiconductor.**
11. Plant growth in response to light is called_____.
a. photography
b. gravitropism
c. **phototropism**
d. hyphal growth
12. Where does the bird with this foot most likely live?
a. open desert
b. **near water**
c. deep woods
d. high mountains
- 
13. Photosynthesis requires both &_____ to occur.
a. sugar and oxygen
b. **water and carbon dioxide**
c. oxygen and water
d. water and energy
14. What do plant leaves use to trap light from the sun?
a. stomata
b. **chlorophyll**
c. glucose
d. protist
15. A(n) _____ is a push or a pull.
a. acceleration
b. **force**
c. motion
d. velocity
16. Kinetic energy is the energy of ____?
a. time
b. **motion**
c. distance
d. matter.
17. What biome has some of the richest and most fertile soil in the world?
a. taiga.
b. tundra.
c. **temperae grassland.**
d. desert.
18. Insects bodies are divided into three parts: the _____, _____, and _____. (Select all the option that is not part of the three)
a. head
b. **legs**
c. abdomen
d. thorax
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19. Fossils found closer to Earth's surface are usually _____ than those found deeper.

a. **younger**

b. older

c. bigger

d. smaller



20. Most of the earliest life forms on earth were...

a. plants.

b. fungi.

c. **archaeans.**

d. protists.

21. Matter is defined as anything that has _____ and _____.

a. time, money

b. **volume, mass**

c. atoms, density

d. magnitude, buoyancy

22. What is sublimation?

a. a substance used in a chemical reaction.

b. the process by which particles leave a liquid and become a gas.

c. **the process by which a solid changes directly into a gas.**

d. a substance made by a chemical reaction.

23. Compared with the Pacific Ocean, a cup of hot chocolate has _____.

a. more thermal energy and a higher temperature.

b. **less thermal energy and a higher temperature.**

c. more thermal energy and a lower temperature.

d. less thermal energy and a lower temperature.

24. What is the difference between temperature and heat?

a. Temperature is measured by a thermometer, and heat is measured by a barometer.

b. Heat is measured in calories and temperature is measured in joules.

c. **Temperature measures the motion of molecules, and heat is the energy of that motion.**

d. Heat is caused by the Sun, and temperature is caused by conditions in the atmosphere.

25. Susan and Hector made three different mixtures which consisted of (1) baking soda and water, (2) gravel and water (3) table salt and water. Which of the following explains why table salt and water is also a solution?

a. **the salt dissolved in the water**

b. the contents can be separated by a filter

c. the salt settles at the bottom

d. the contents can be separated with a screen

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26. A(n) _____ is made of two or more atoms joined together (like toothpicks and marshmallows).

- a. atom
- b. mixture
- c. solution
- d. **molecule**



27. A(n) _____ is the smallest part of matter.

- a. **atom**
- b. element
- c. liquid
- d. ion

28. An atom has two distinct regions: the _____ and the _____.

- a. nucleus; proton cloud
- b. proton; neutron region
- c. electron cloud; electrons
- d. **electron cloud; nucleus**



29. A solution is dilute if it.

- a. has a lot of solute.
- b. **has little solute.**
- c. has no solute.
- d. has so much solute, no more can be dissolved

30. In a solution, the substance that dissolves is the _____.

- a. solid
- b. saline
- c. **solute**
- d. solvent